A.G. GRIGORYANS

# ATROFIMIZDAGI OLAM

**Umumiy o'rta ta'lim maktablarining 1-sinfi uchun darslik**

12-nashri

O'zbekiston Respublikasi Xalq ta'limi vazirligi tasdiqlagan

**Cho'lpon nomidagi nashriyot-matbaa ijodiy uyi**
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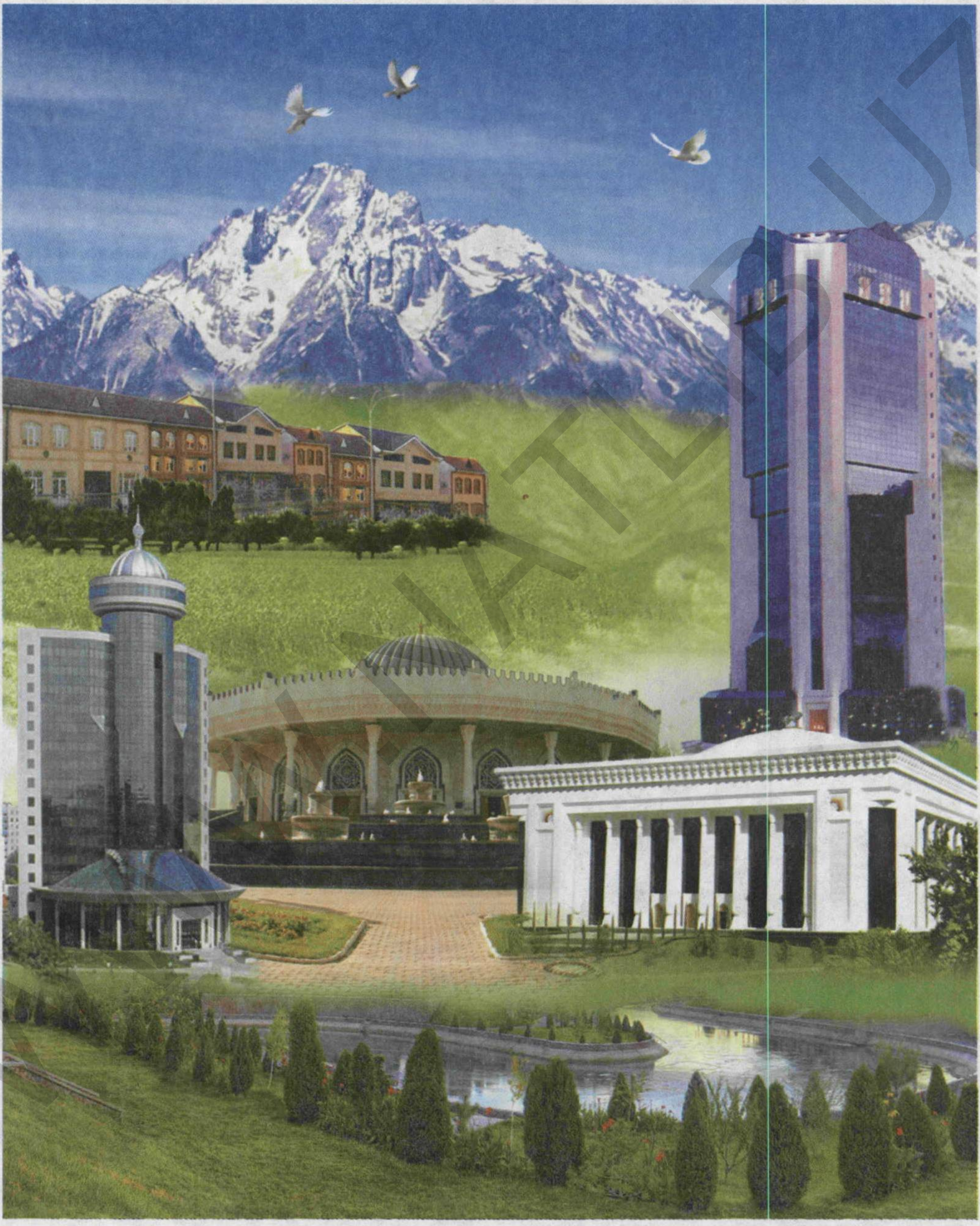

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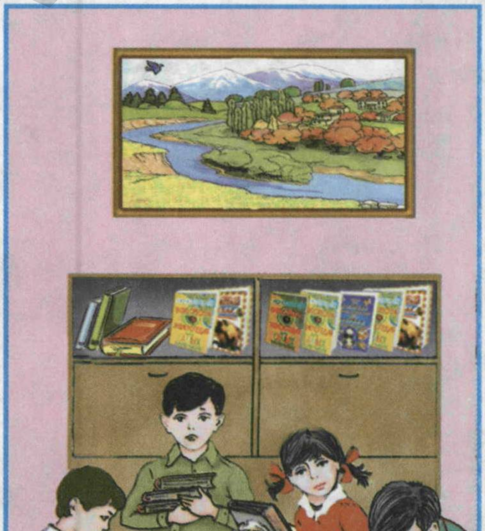

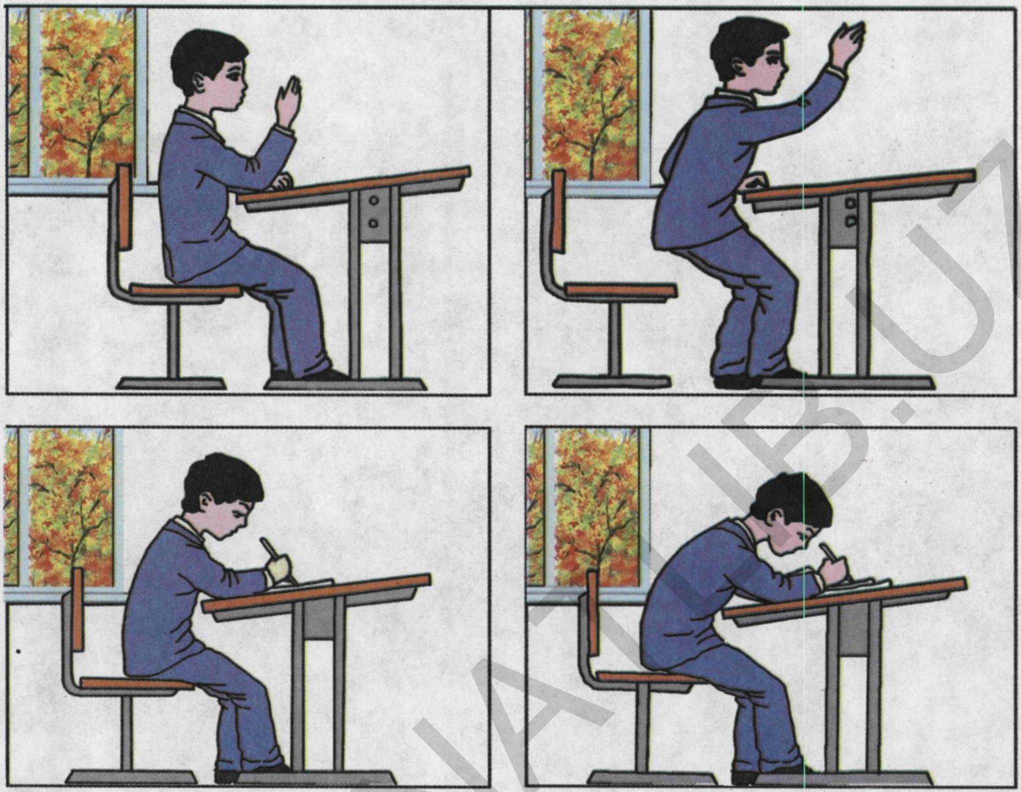

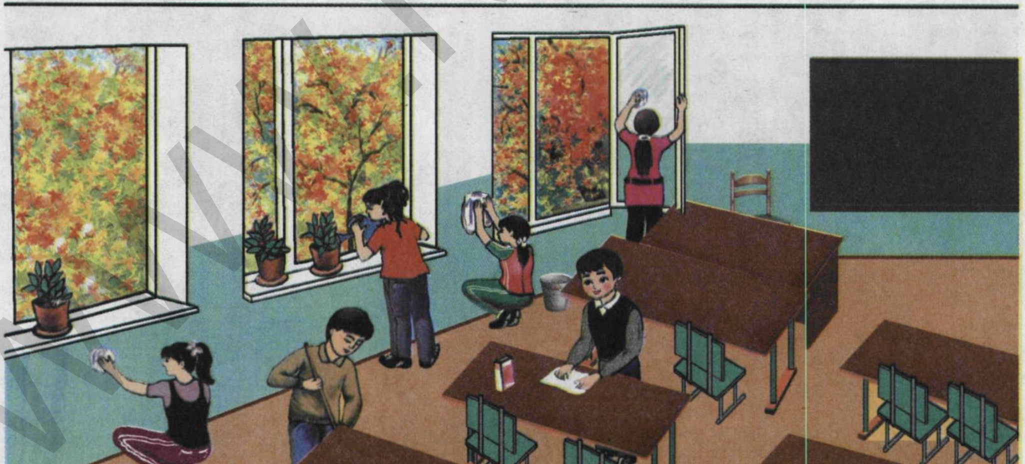

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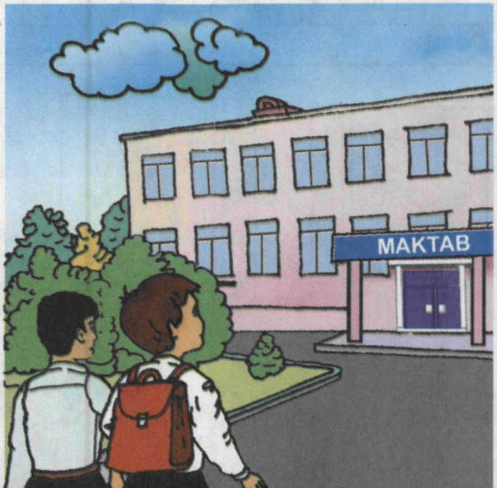

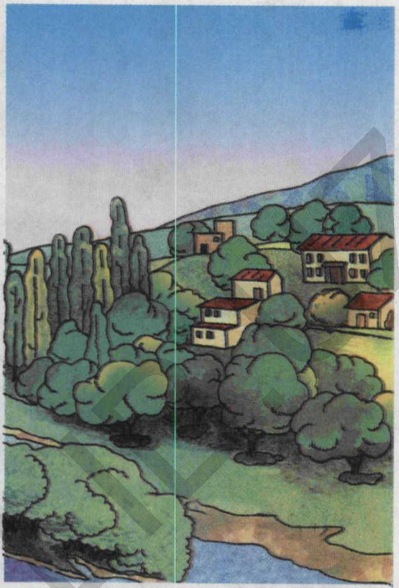

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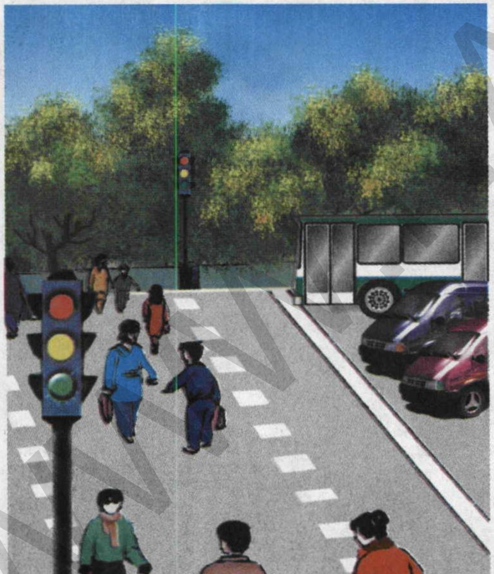

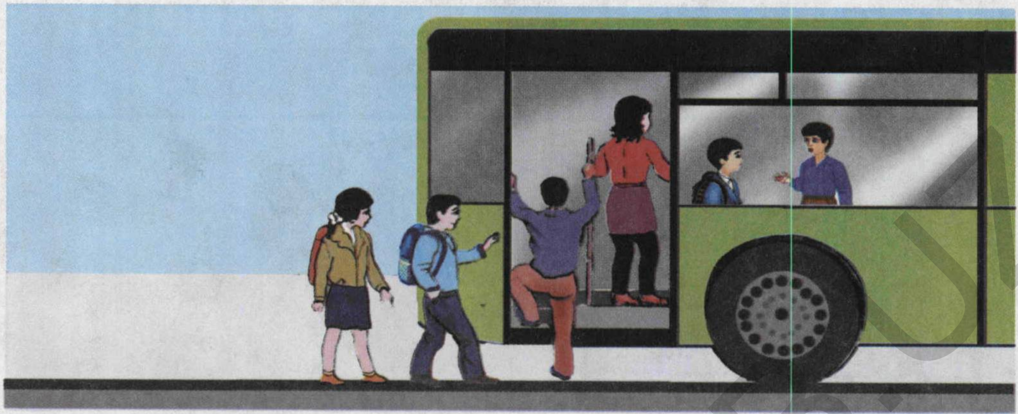

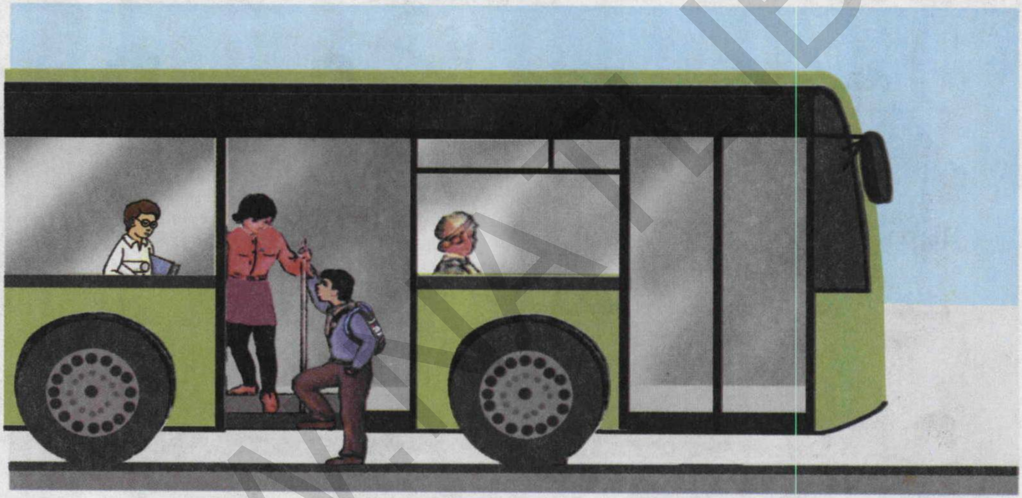

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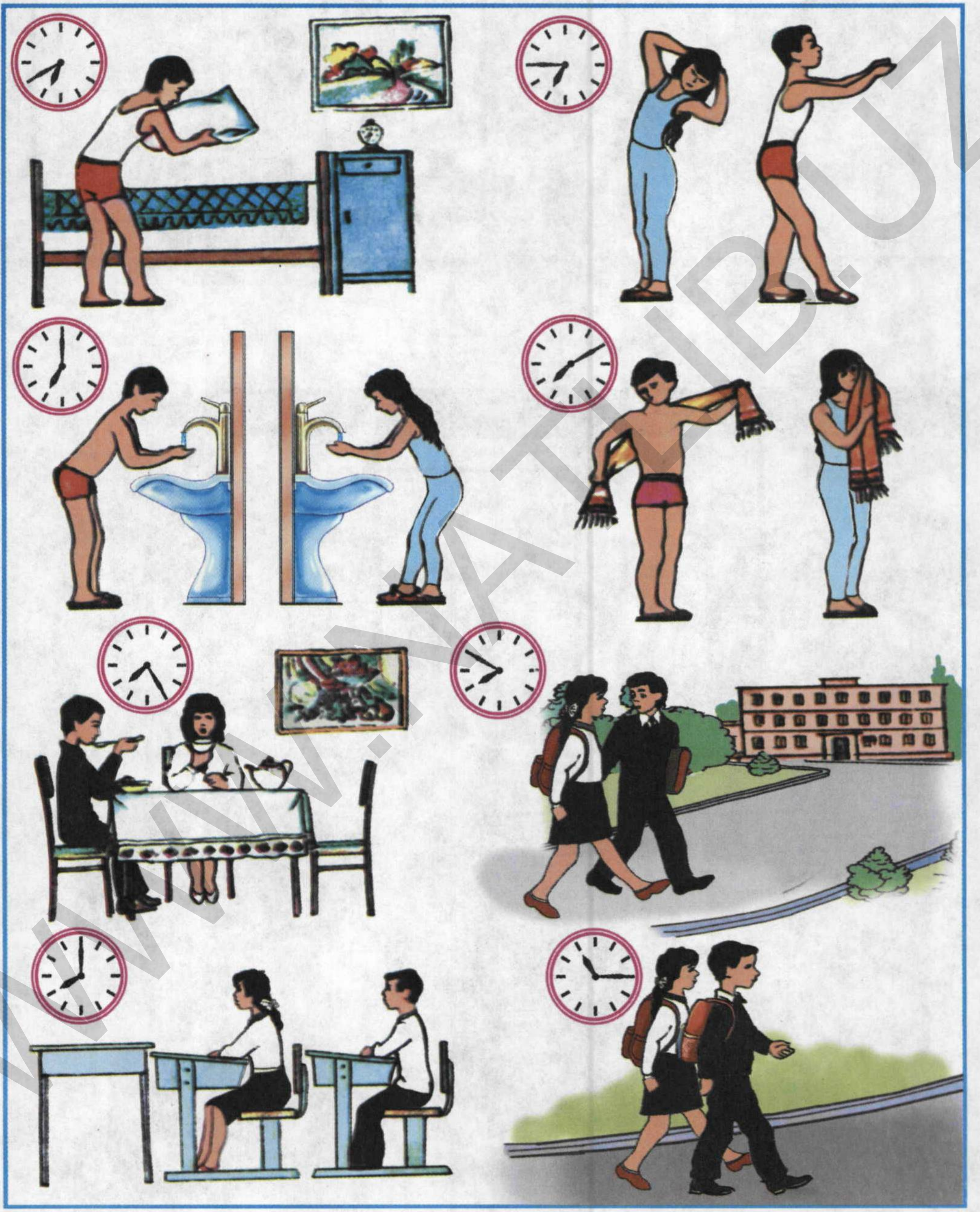

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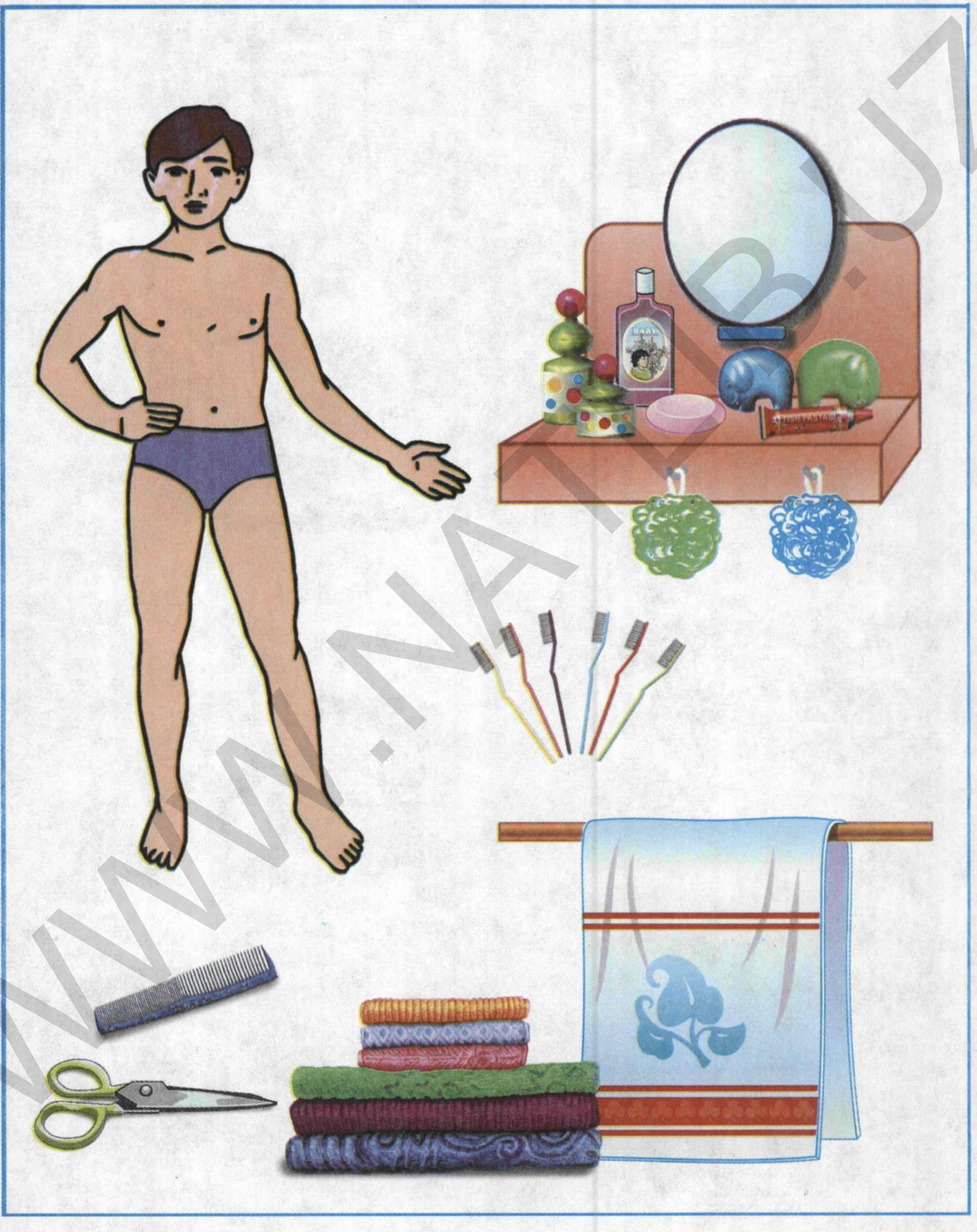

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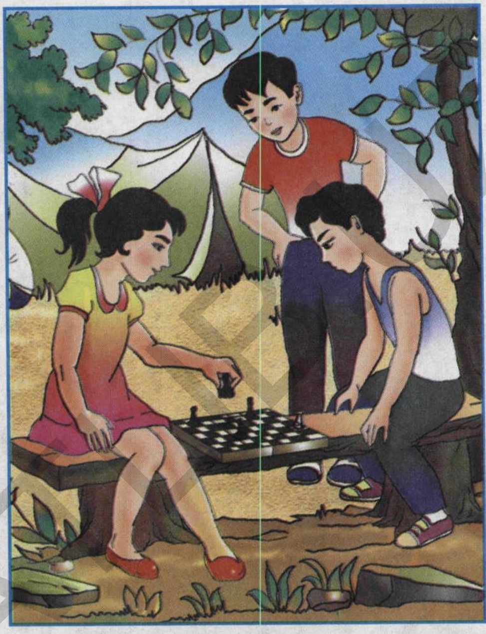

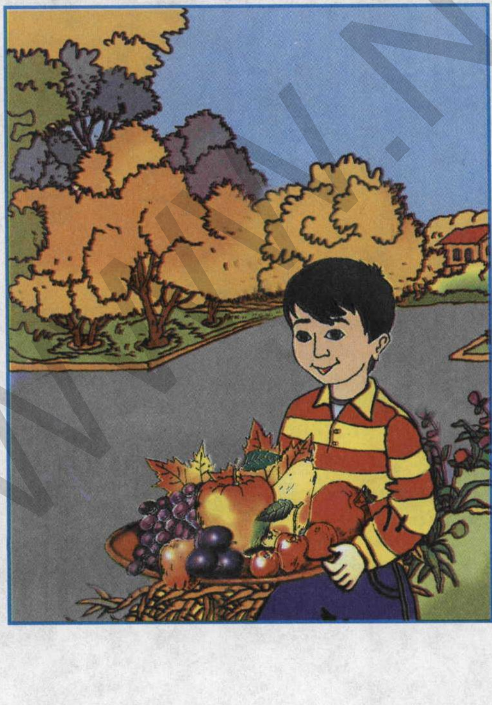

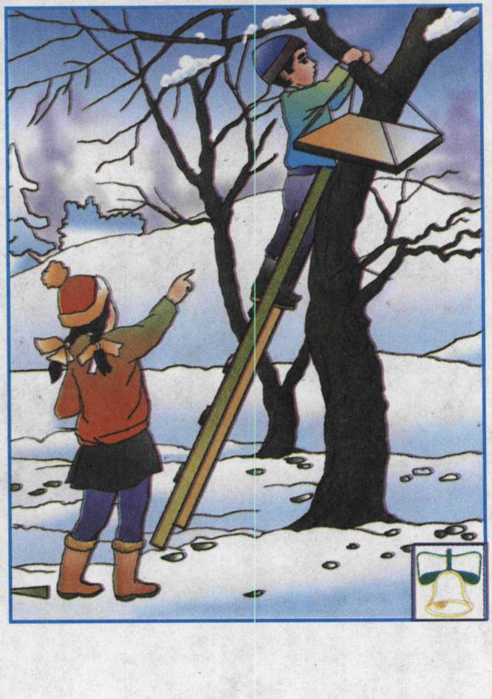

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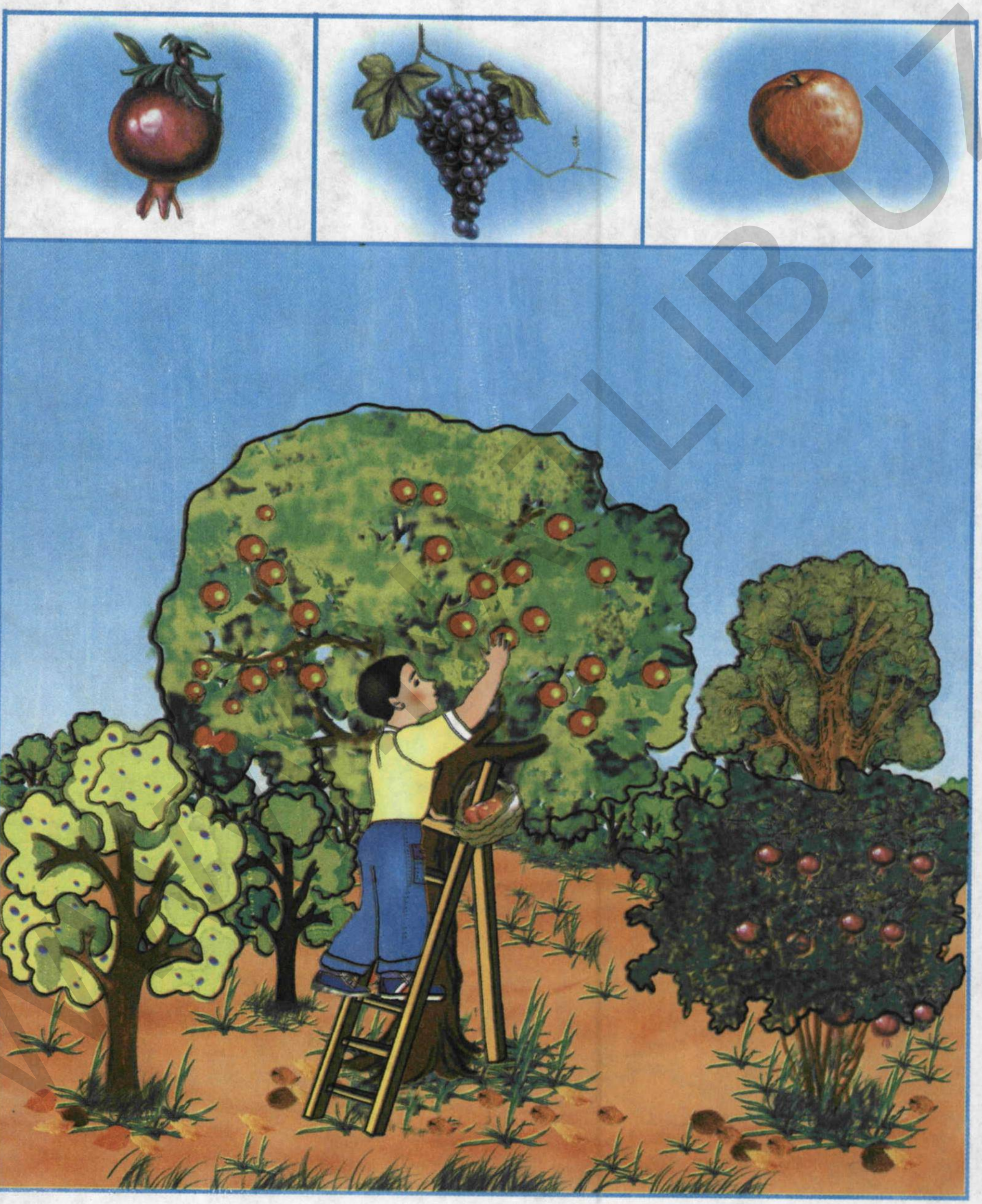

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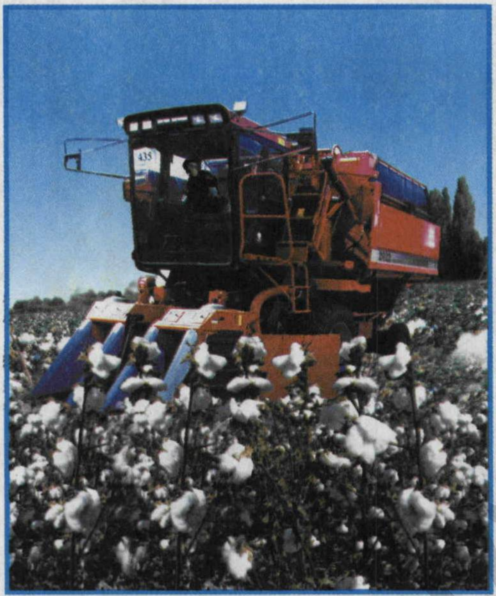

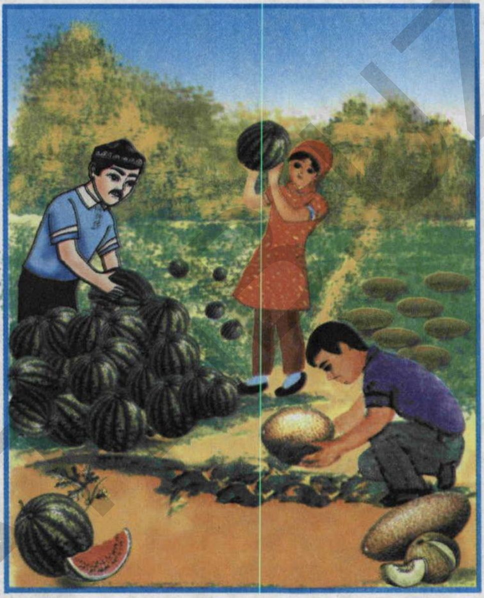

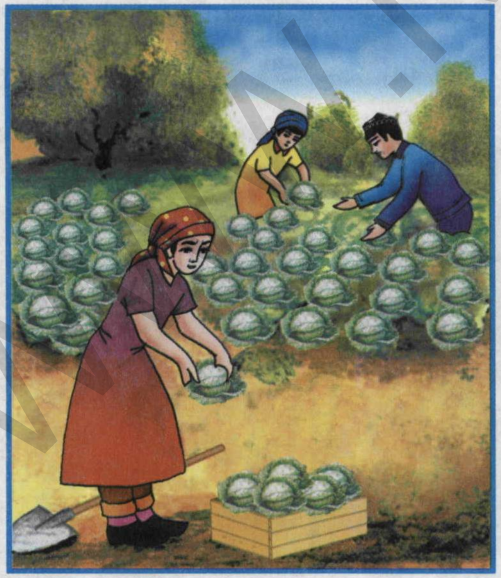

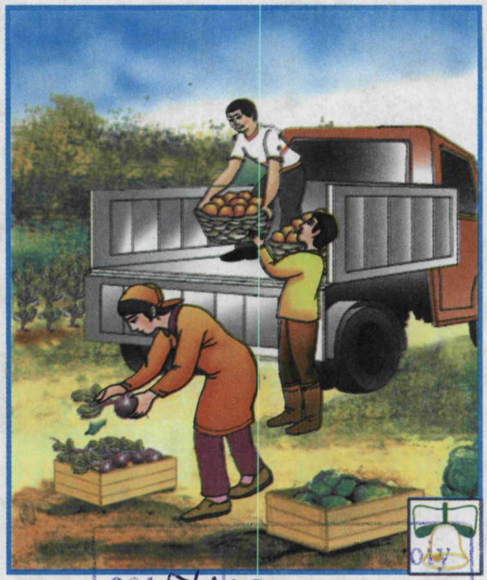



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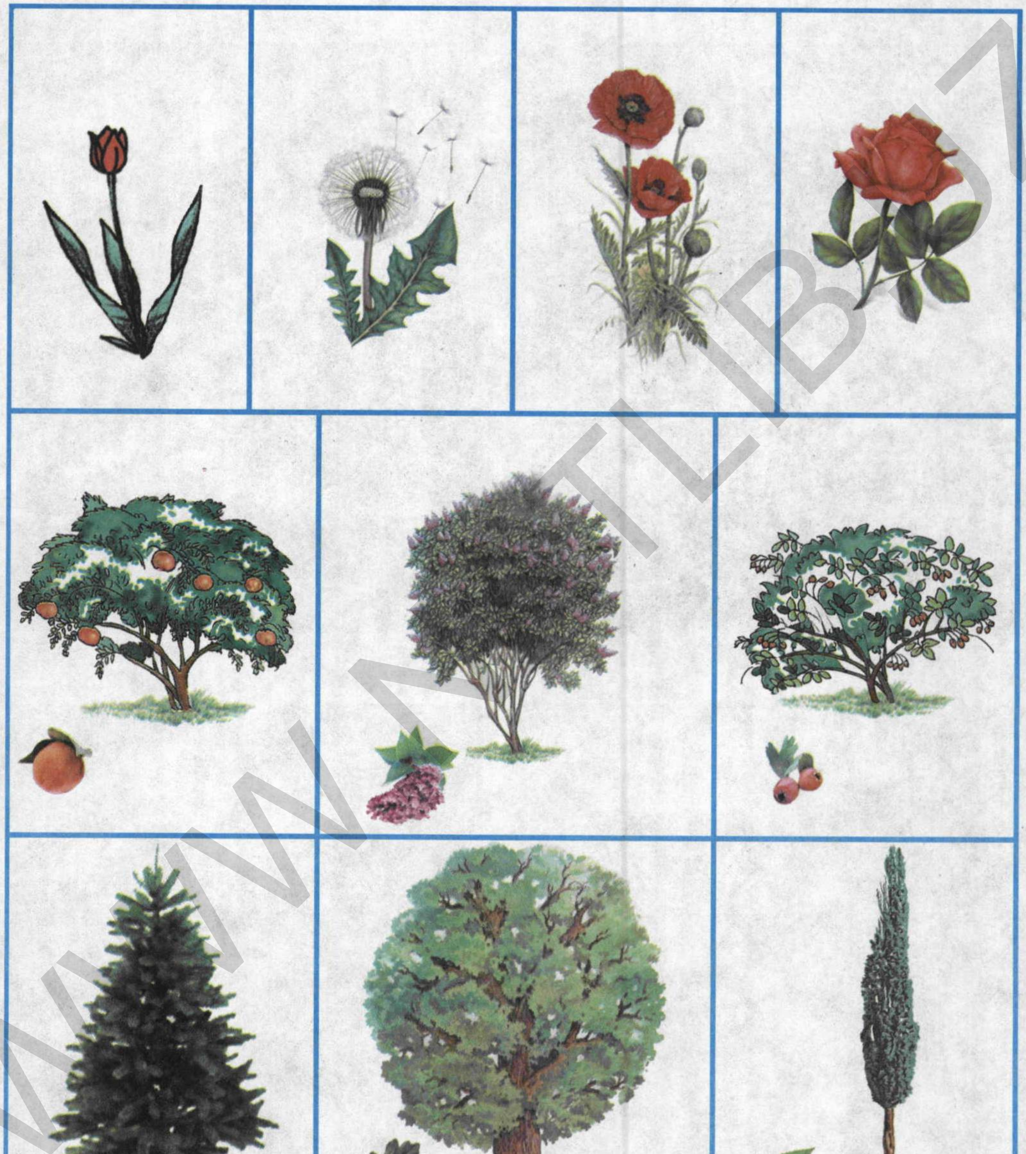

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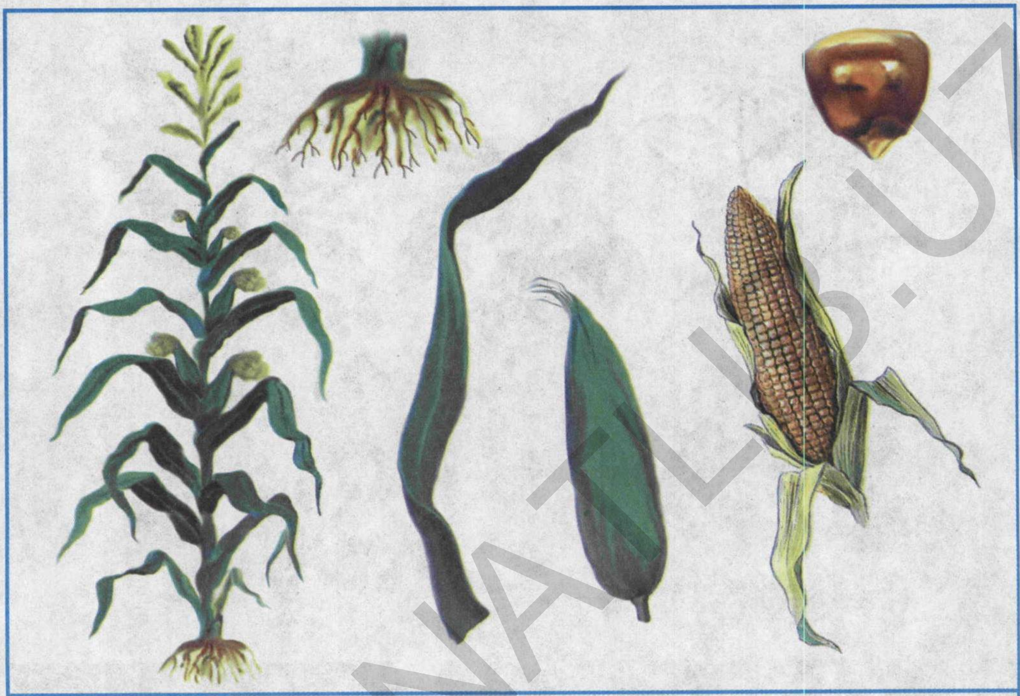

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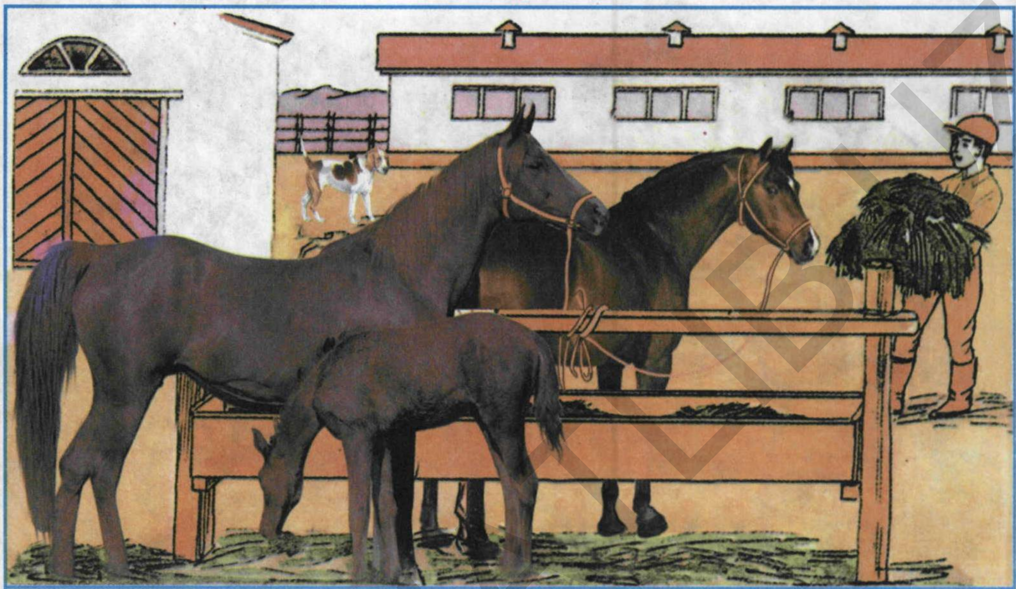

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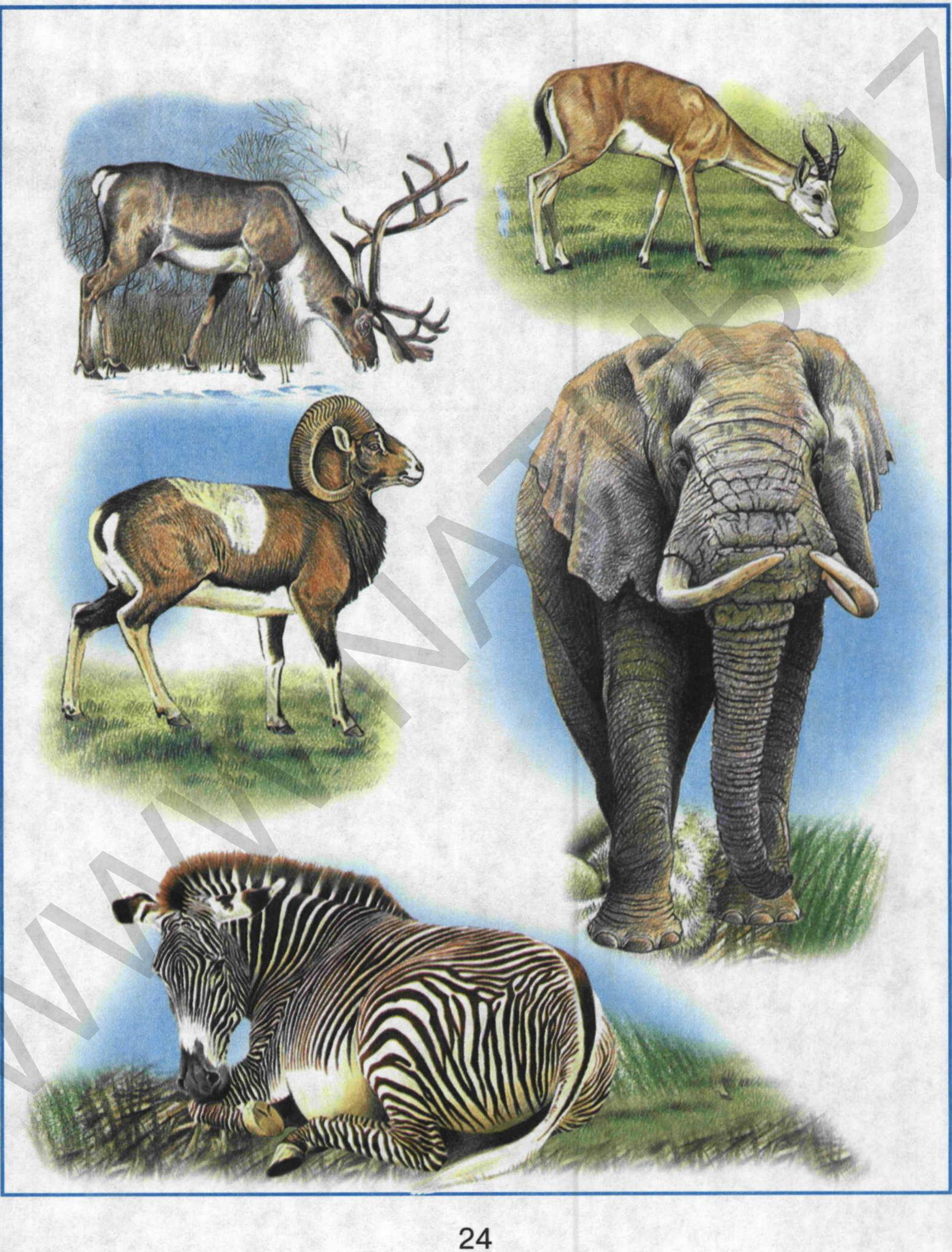

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# QUSHLAR

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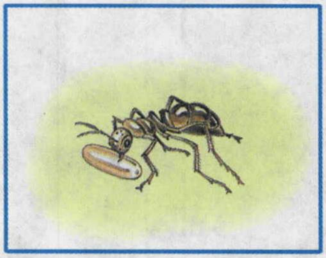
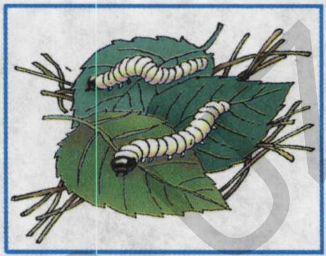
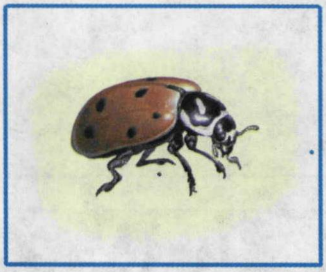
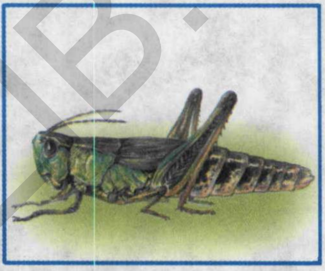
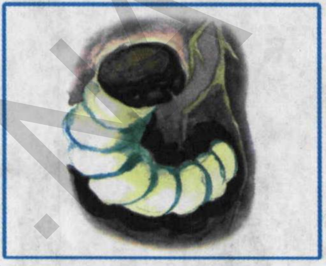
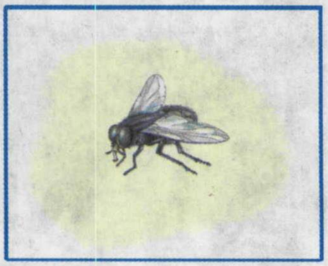
# HASHAROTLAR



Hasharotlar dalalarda, bog‘larda uchraydi.

Asalari, chumoli, ipak qurti, xonqizi foydali hasharotlardir. Foydali hasharotlarga ziyon yetkazmaslik kerak.

Mart qo‘ng‘izi, pashsha, chivin, chigirtka – zararli hasharotlar.

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# QISH

Qish keldi. Sovuq tushib, qor yog‘-di. Daraxtlar uyquga ketdi.

Qishda kunlar qisqa bo‘ladi. Hamma is-siq kiyim kiyadi.

31-dekabrda yangi yilni kutib olamiz.

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# YANGI YIL

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# BIZ FOYDALANADIGAN JIHOZLAR

Bizning uyda stol, stul, divan, kursi, kiyim va kitob javonlari bor.

Kiyim javoniga kiyim-kechaklar osib qo‘yilgan. Kitob javonida turli xil kitoblar turadi.

Uy jihozlarini ehtiyot qilish kerak.

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# OSHXONADA

Bizning oshxonada turli idish-tovoqlar bor. Qozonda ovqat pishiriladi. Choygumda choy qaynatiladi. Ovqat pishirishda gazdan foydalanamiz. Biz gazdan ehtiyot bo‘lib foydalanamiz.

Men oshxonada onamga yordam beraman.

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# ELEKTR JIHOZLARI

# KOMPYUTER

Kompyuterda yoziladi, rasmlar chiziladi va turli o'yinlar o'ynaladi.

Kompyuter orqali yangiliklarni bilish va xabarlashish mumkin. Men ham kompyuterda ishlashni o'rganaman.



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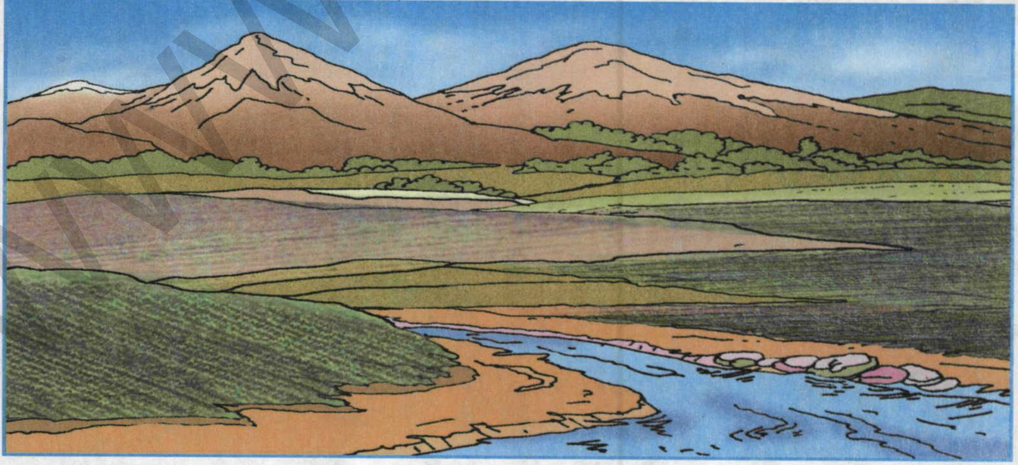
# Biz O‘zbekistonda yashaymiz

Bizning Vatanimiz – O‘zbekiston. Uning tabiati juda go‘zal. O‘zbekistonda bog‘-lar, dalalar va yaylovlar ko‘p. Daryo-lar to‘lib oqadi. Tog‘ yonbag‘irlarida o‘rmonlar bor.

O‘zbekistonda cho‘llar ham bor. Cho‘l-larning bir qismi o‘zlashtirilgan. U yerlarda paxta, bug‘doy ekiladi. Bog‘-larda turli-tuman mevalar, dalalarda paxta, sabzavot, shirin-shakar qovun va tarvuzlar yetishtiriladi. Yaylovlar-da qo‘y-qo‘zilar, mollar boqiladi.

Biz Vatanimiz tabiatidan zavqlana-miz.





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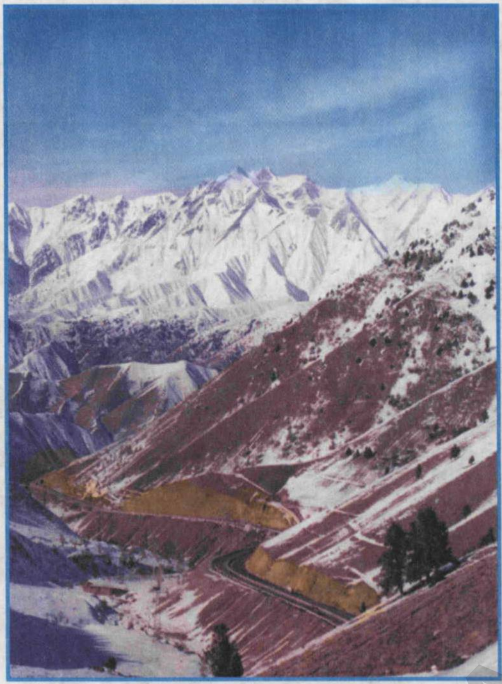
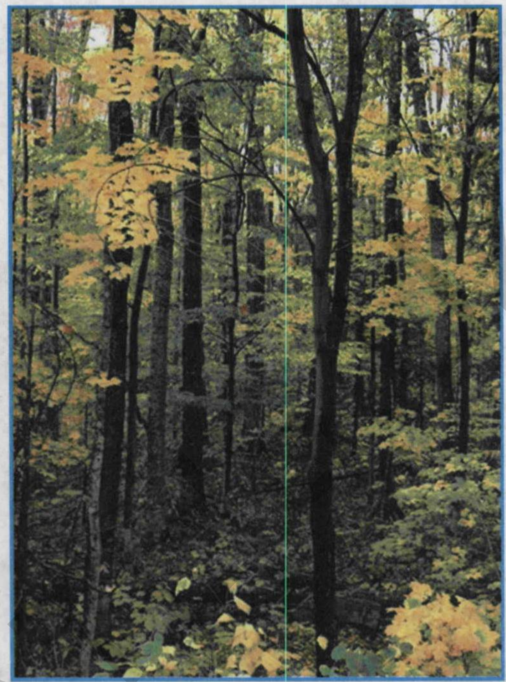
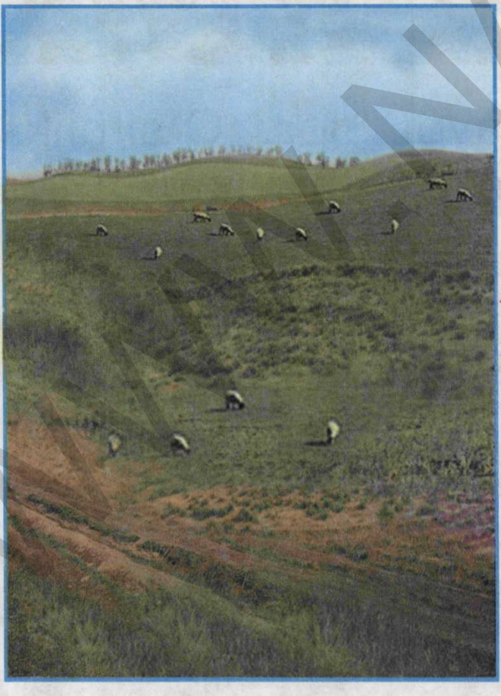
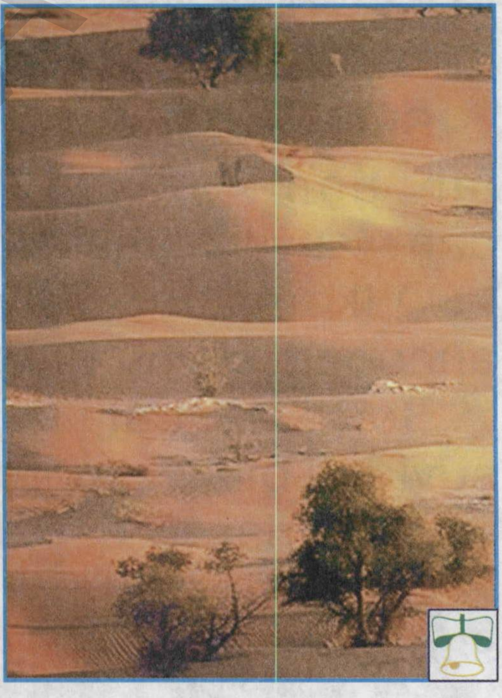

# SUV – OBIHAYOT

Suv bor joyda hayot bor. O‘simliklar ham, hayvonlar ham, odamlar ham suvsiz yashay olmaydi.

O‘lkamizda daryolar ko‘p. Ariq va anhorlar suvni daryolardan oladi.

Bog‘ va dalalar ariq hamda anhor suvlari bilan sug‘oriladi. Ichimlik suvi suvquvurlar orqali keladi.

Suv — tabiat boyligi. Uni tejab sarflash kerak.

# Mevalarni qaynatilgan suvda yuvib iste'mol qiling

1. Nima uchun meva va sabzavotlarni yuvish kerak?
2. Ularni qanday iste'mol qilasiz?

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# BAHOR

Bahor keldi. Kunlar isidi. Ba'zi daraxtlar barg yozdi. Ayrimlari qiyg'os gulladi. Quyosh charaqlab turibdi. Jiblajibonlar, qaldirg'ochlar uchib kelishib, in qurishmoqda.

Dalalar yam-yashil o'tlarga burkandi. Dehqonlar dalalarda ish boshladilar.

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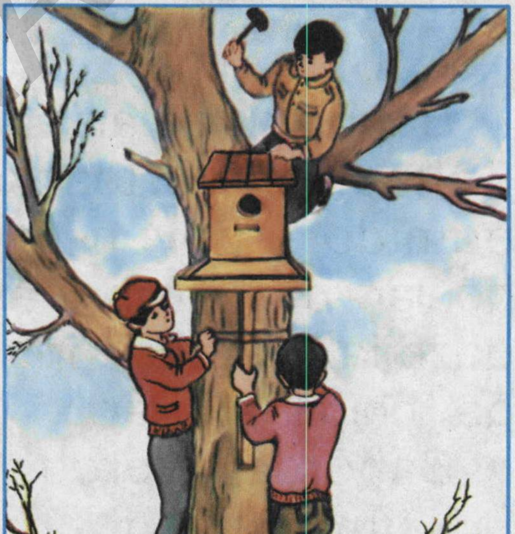
# Qushlar – bizning do‘stimiz



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# KISHILARNING BAHORDAGI MEHNATI

Bahorda dalalarda ishlar qizib ketdi. Dehqonlar kartoshka, karam, bodring, pomidor, qovun-tarvuz ekdilar. Bog'-bonlar bog'larga daraxt ko'chatlari o't-qazdilar. Paxtakorlar keng maydonlar-ga chigit ekdilar.

Bahorda tuproq nam bo'ladi. Ekin-lar quyoshning nuri va issiqlik tufayli yayrab o'sadi. Men ham ko'chatlarni ekishda kattalarga yordam berdim.

1. Siz bahorda qanday ishlarni bajarasiz?
2. Kishilarning bahorgi yumushlari haqida nimalarni bilasiz?

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# NAVRO‘Z BAYRAMI

Navro‘z — bahor bayrami. 21-martda kun bilan tun tenglashadi. Shuning uchun bu kun bahorgi tengkunlik deyiladi.

Qadimda yangi yil shu kundan boshlangan. Mamlakatimizda Navro‘z bayrami keng nishonlanadi.

# QISHLOG'IMIZ TABIATI

Biz yashaydigan qishloq tog'ga yaqin joylashgan. Qishlog'imiz bog'larida daraxtlar gulladi. Dalalarga ekilgan ekinlar o'sa boshladi. Yaylovlar ko'm-ko'k o'tlar bilan qoplandi.

Binafsha, chuchmoma va lolaqizg'aldoqlar chaman bo'lib ochildi.

Qishlog'imiz tabiatidan zavqlanamiz.

# BIZNING BOG‘

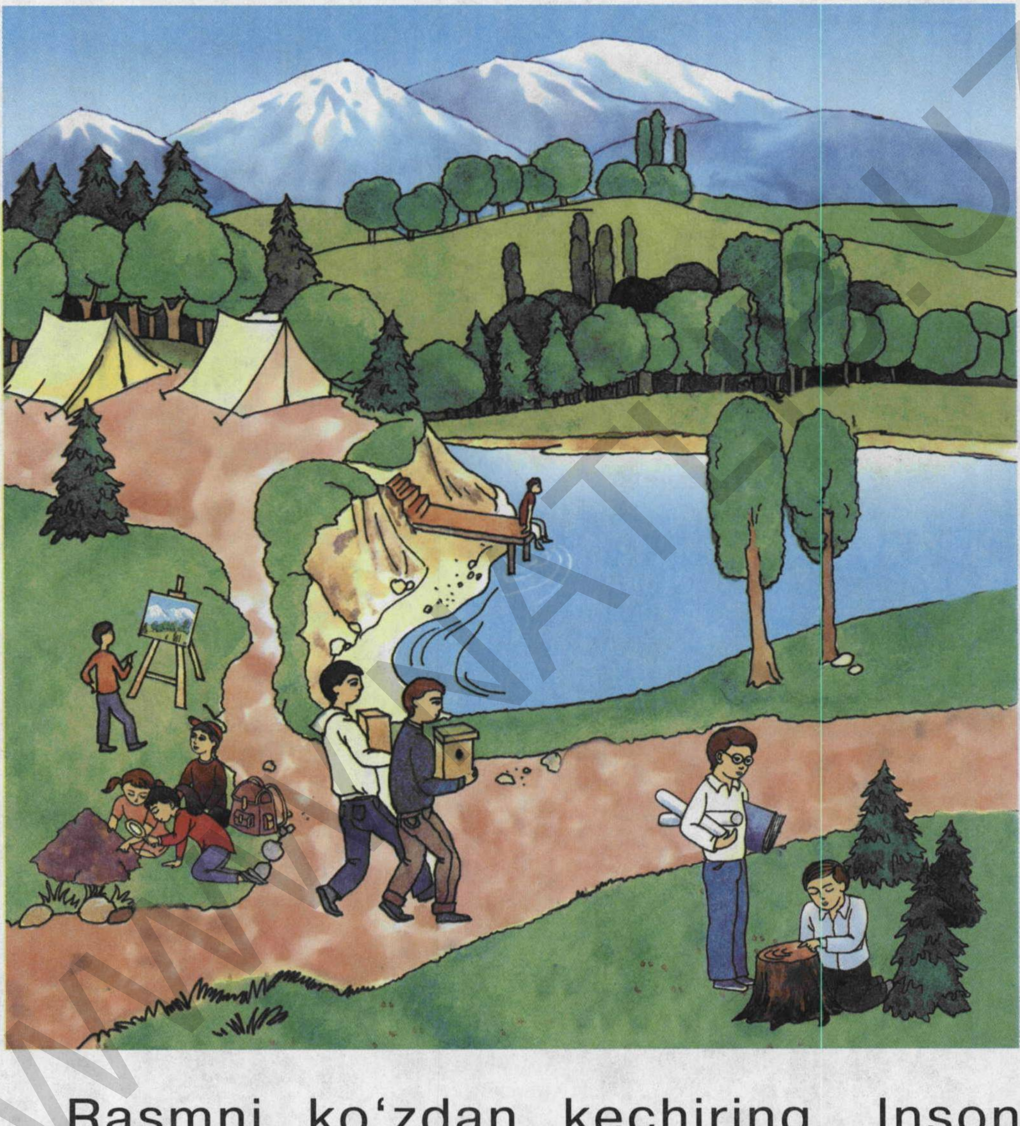
Bizning bog‘ katta va chiroyli.

Bog‘imizda o‘rik, olma, shaftoli, nok, gilos va behi daraxtlari o‘sadi.

Anvar bilan Lola bog‘dagi ko‘chatlarni parvarish qiladilar. Ularga suv quyadilar, tagini yumshatadilar.

Biz bog‘da do‘stlarimiz bilan sayr qilamiz.

# BIZ VA TABIAT



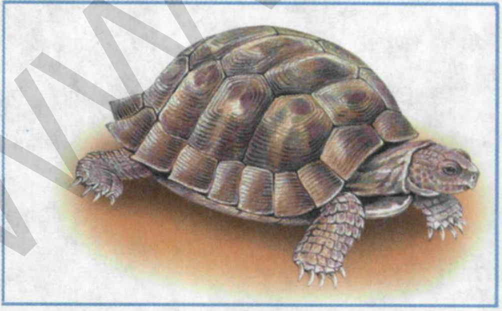
Rasmni ko‘zdan kechiring. Inson tabiatga qanday bog‘langan?

Rasmga qarab hikoya tuzing.

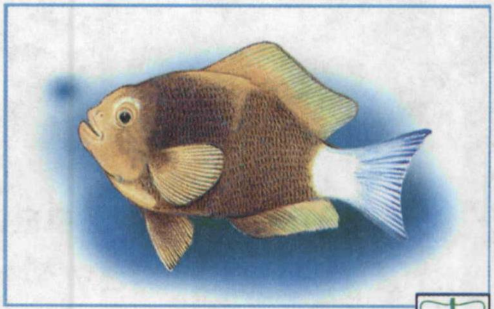
# Jonli burchak

Tipratikan

Quyon



Toshbaqa



Baliq

# Yashil dorixona

Dorivor o‘simliklar katta ahamiyatga ega. Ular dalalarda, bog‘larda, ekinzorlarda, o‘rmonlarda va tog‘larda o‘sadi.

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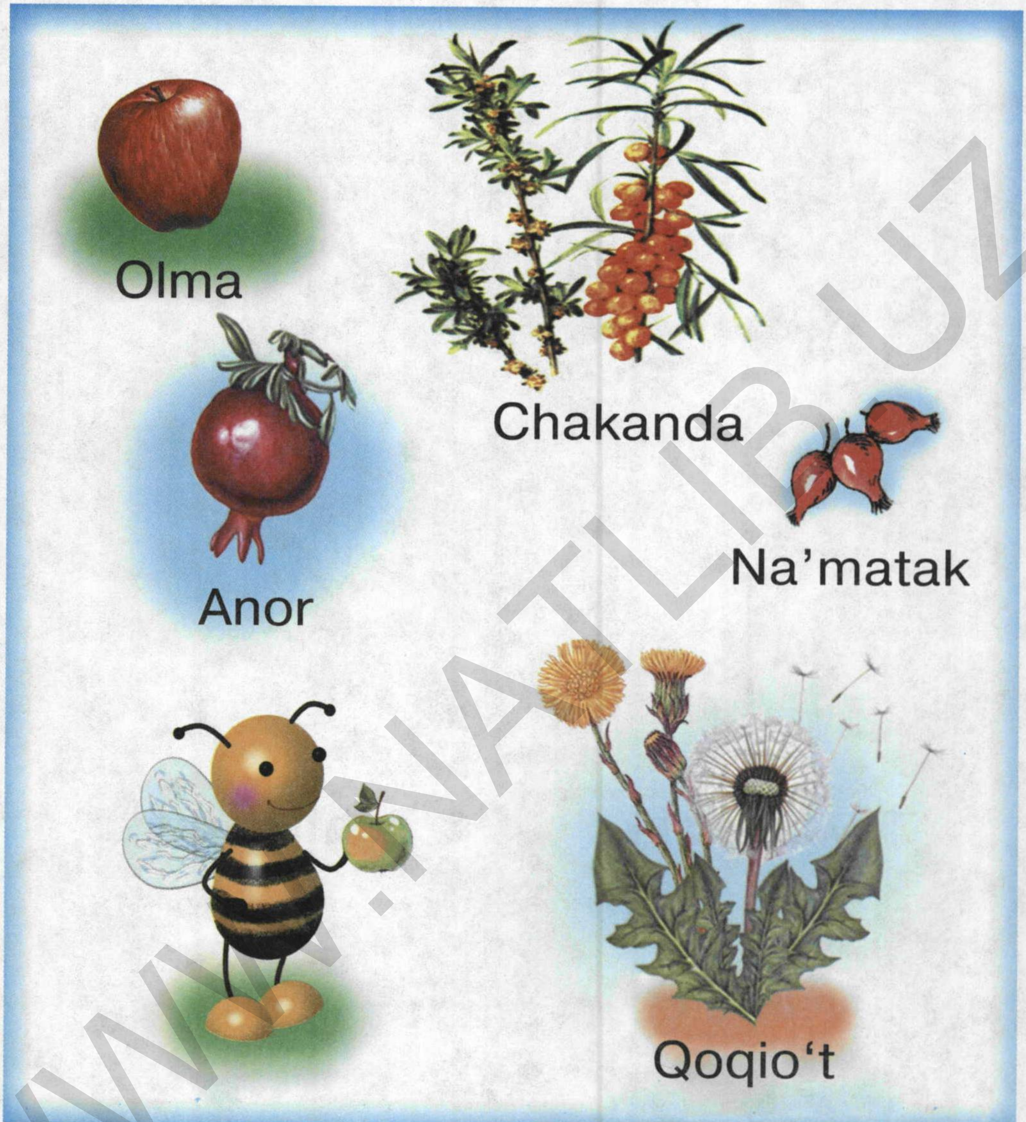


Mevali daraxtlar va butalar mevasi tarkibida vitaminlar ko‘p bo‘ladi.

Shifobaxsh o‘tlarning bargi, guli va mevasidan dori sifatida foydalaniladi.

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# SALOM, YOZ!

Iyun, iyul, avgust — yoz oylari. Yurtimizda yoz juda issiq bo'ladi. Bog'lardagi mevalar pishadi. Polizlarda qovun-tarvuzlar yetiladi. Dalalardagi bug'doy va sabzavotlarni dehqonlar yig'ib-terib oladilar.

Biz ota-onalarimizga bog'dagi mevalarni terishda yordam beramiz. Foydali mehnatdan so'ng maza qilib dam olamiz.

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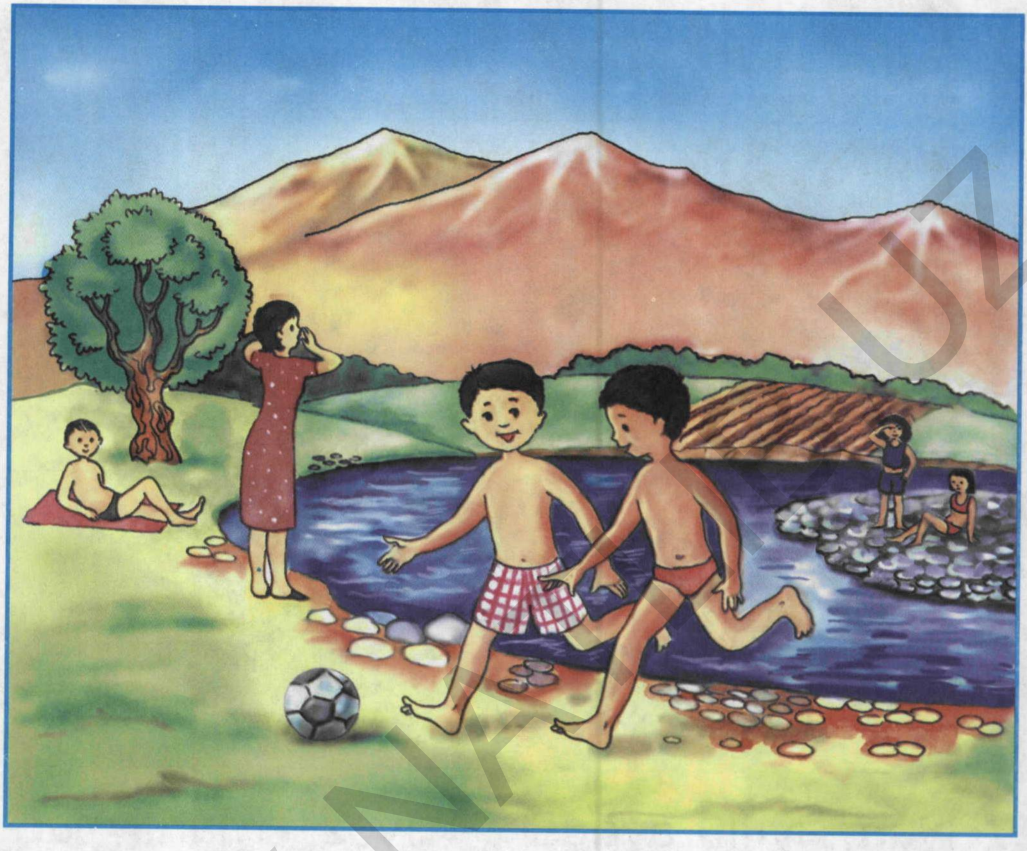
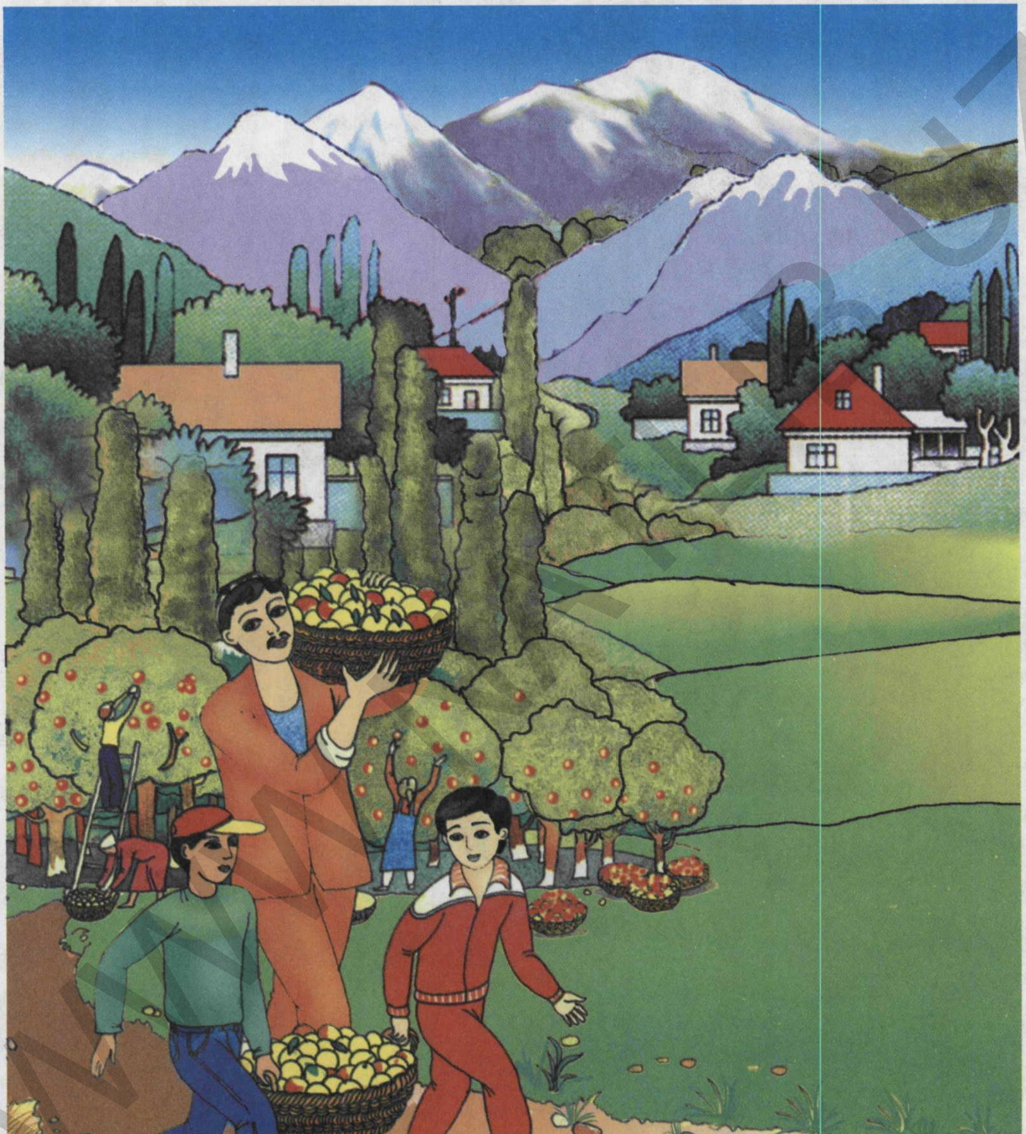


Biz yozgi ta'tilga chiqamiz. Ta'tilda o'rtoqlarimiz bilan o'ynaymiz. Hovuz va anhorlarda cho'milamiz.

Bolalar oromgohlarida dam olamiz. U yerda vaqtimizni qiziqarli o'tkazamiz. Tabiat qo'yniga sayohat qilamiz. Sport musobaqalarida qatnashamiz. Qiziqarli kitoblar o'qiymiz.

Biz yozda miriqib dam olamiz.

# YOZDA KISHILAR MEHNATI



# Tabiat, xayol, ijodiyot

Rasmni ko'rib chiqing. Rassom qanday xatolarga yo'l qo'ygan?

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## BILIB QO‘YGAN YAXSHI!

Tabiiy gaz, elektr tarmog‘i, quvurlardan oqadigan suv odam mehnatini yengillashtiradi. Biroq ularga beparvolik bilan qarash baxtsiz hodisalarga olib keladi.

Olov – insonning do‘sti. U issiqlik va yorug‘lik beradi, inson mehnatini yengillashtiradi. Lekin undan ehtiyot bo‘lib foydalanish kerak, aks holda u dushmaningizga aylanishi ham mumkin.

## YODINGIZDA TUTING!

Olov – o‘yinchoq emas!

Yong‘in baxtsizlikka olib keladi.

Olov bilan o‘ynashmang!

Yong‘in sodir bo‘lganda kattalarga zudlik bilan xabar bering.

So‘ng 101 telefon raqami orqali o‘t o‘chiruvchilarni chaqiring.

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AIDA GAYKOVNA GRIGORYANS

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